# Exam #3 topics & sample questions

#### Euler & minimum duplication circuits

- 1. For each of the graphs on the other page, find an Euler circuit, or say if none exists.
- 2. For each of the graphs on the other page, find an Euler path, or say if none exists.
- 3. For each of the graphs on the other page, find a minimum duplication circuit (some may require no duplications).
- 4. For each of the graphs on the other page, find a minimum duplication path (some may require no duplications).

## Hamilton circuits & traveling salesman problem

- 5. For each of the graphs on the other page, find a Hamilton circuit, or say if none exists.
- 6. Redraw the diamond-shaped graph on the other page, and indicate which edges, if any, must be used in any Hamilton circuit, and which cannot be used in any Hamilton circuit.
- 7. For this weighted complete graph:



- (a) Find the Hamilton circuit of minimal weight.
- (b) Find a good Hamilton circuit using the repeated nearest neighbor algorithm.
- (c) Find a good Hamilton circuit using the sorted edges algorithm.

8. For this weighted complete graph:



- (a) Find a good Hamilton circuit using the repeated nearest neighbor algorithm.
- (b) Find a good Hamilton circuit using the sorted edges algorithm.

#### Spanning trees

- 9. For each of the graphs on the other page, find a spanning tree, or say if none exists.
- 10. In this weighted graph, show what your partial spanning tree would look like after choosing the first 3 edges when using sorted edges, and (separately) using nearest neighbor starting at the lower-left corner.



11. Finish the above to find the minimum spanning tree using each method. (You'll get the same answer for the two methods.)

## $\mathbf{Misc}$

12. Be able to recognize real-world applications and decide whether they are about Euler circuits, Hamilton circuits, or spanning trees.



